

## LECCION 3 - EJERCICIO 3 (14.5) v.2018

```
Off[General::"spell1"]
Off[General::"spell"]
```

### ■ ECUACIONES CONSTITUTIVAS - RELACION TENSIONES-DEFORMACIONES

#### ▫ TENSIONES

```
s = {sxx, syy, sxy};
```

```
s // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} s_{xx} \\ s_{yy} \\ s_{xy} \end{pmatrix}$$

#### ▫ DEFORMACIONES

```
gxy = 2*exy; syx = sxy; eyx = exy
```

```
e = {exx, eyy, gxy};
```

```
Dimensions[e]
```

```
{3}
```

```
e // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e_{xx} \\ e_{yy} \\ g_{xy} \end{pmatrix}$$

#### ▫ MATRIZ Em

```
Em = \begin{pmatrix} E_{11} & E_{12} & E_{13} \\ E_{12} & E_{22} & E_{23} \\ E_{13} & E_{23} & E_{33} \end{pmatrix};
```

#### ▫ RELACION TENSIONES - DEFORMACIONES

```
s = Em.e;
```

```
s // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} E_{11} e_{xx} + E_{12} e_{yy} + E_{13} g_{xy} \\ E_{12} e_{xx} + E_{22} e_{yy} + E_{23} g_{xy} \\ E_{13} e_{xx} + E_{23} e_{yy} + E_{33} g_{xy} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Rs = {sxx -> s[[1]], syy -> s[[2]], sxy -> s[[3]]};
```

#### ▫ RELACION DEFORMACIONES - TENSIONES

```
s = {sxx, syy, sxy};
```

```
e = Simplify[Inverse[Em].s];
```

```
e // MatrixForm
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \frac{E23^2 sxx - E22 E33 sxx + E13 E22 sxy + E12 E33 syy - E23 (E12 sxy + E13 syy)}{E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E12^2 E33 + E11 (E23^2 - E22 E33)} \\ \frac{E12 E33 sxx + E11 E23 sxy - E13 (E23 sxx + E12 sxy) + E13^2 syy - E11 E33 syy}{E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E12^2 E33 + E11 (E23^2 - E22 E33)} \\ \frac{E13 E22 sxx - E12 E23 sxx + E12^2 sxy - E11 E22 sxy - E12 E13 syy + E11 E23 syy}{E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E11 E23^2 + E12^2 E33 - E11 E22 E33} \end{array} \right)$$

```
Ree = {exx → e[[1]], eyy → e[[2]], gxy → e[[3]]};
```

## ■ DENSIDAD DE ENERGIA DE DEFORMACION

### □ DEFINICION

$$\mathcal{U} = \frac{1}{2} * (sxx * exx + syy * eyy + sxy * exy + syx * eyx)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (exx sxx + exy sxy + eyx syx + eyy syy)$$

$$\mathcal{U} = \mathcal{U} /. \{syx \rightarrow sxy, eyx \rightarrow exy\}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (exx sxx + 2 exy sxy + eyy syy)$$

### □ SOLO EN DEFORMACIONES

$$\mathcal{U}d1 = \mathcal{U} /. Rs /. \{gxy \rightarrow 2 * exy\}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (exx (E11 exx + 2 E13 exy + E12 eyy) + eyy (E12 exx + 2 E23 exy + E22 eyy) + 2 exy (E13 exx + 2 E33 exy + E23 eyy))$$

$$e = \{exx, eyy, gxy\};$$

Em

$$\{(E11, E12, E13), (E12, E22, E23), (E13, E23, E33)\}$$

SEGUN ENUNCIADO

$$\mathcal{U}d2 = \frac{1}{2} * e.Em.e$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (exx (E11 exx + E12 eyy + E13 gxy) + eyy (E12 exx + E22 eyy + E23 gxy) + gxy (E13 exx + E23 eyy + E33 gxy))$$

$$\mathcal{U}d2 = \mathcal{U}d2 /. \{gxy \rightarrow 2 * exy\}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (exx (E11 exx + 2 E13 exy + E12 eyy) + eyy (E12 exx + 2 E23 exy + E22 eyy) + 2 exy (E13 exx + 2 E33 exy + E23 eyy))$$

$\mathcal{U}d1$ 

$$\frac{1}{2} (\text{exx} (\text{E11 exx} + 2 \text{E13 exy} + \text{E12 eyy}) + \text{eyy} (\text{E12 exx} + 2 \text{E23 exy} + \text{E22 eyy}) + 2 \text{exy} (\text{E13 exx} + 2 \text{E33 exy} + \text{E23 eyy}))$$

COMPROBACION

 $\mathcal{U}d1 == \mathcal{U}d2$ 

True

**Simplify[%]**

True

## ▣ SOLO EN TENSIONES

 $\mathcal{U}t1 = \mathcal{U} /. \{2 * \text{exy} \rightarrow \text{gxy}\} /. \text{Ree}$ 

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} & \left( (\text{sxy} (\text{E13 E22 sxx} - \text{E12 E23 sxx} + \text{E12}^2 \text{sxy} - \text{E11 E22 sxy} - \text{E12 E13 syy} + \text{E11 E23 syy})) / \right. \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E11 E23}^2 + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} - \text{E11 E22 E33}) + \\ & \quad (\text{syy} (\text{E12 E33 sxx} + \text{E11 E23 sxy} - \text{E13} (\text{E23 sxx} + \text{E12 sxy}) + \text{E13}^2 \text{syy} - \text{E11 E33 syy})) / \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} + \text{E11} (\text{E23}^2 - \text{E22 E33})) + \\ & \quad (\text{sxx} (\text{E23}^2 \text{sxx} - \text{E22 E33 sxx} + \text{E13 E22 sxy} + \text{E12 E33 syy} - \text{E23} (\text{E12 sxy} + \text{E13 syy}))) / \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} + \text{E11} (\text{E23}^2 - \text{E22 E33}))) \end{aligned}$$

 $s = \{\text{sxx}, \text{syy}, \text{sxy}\};$ 

SEGUN ENUNCIADO

 $\mathcal{U}t2 = \text{Simplify} \left[ \frac{1}{2} * s.\text{Inverse}[\text{Em}].s \right]$ 

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{E23}^2 \text{sxx}^2 + \text{E12}^2 \text{sxy}^2 - \text{E22} (\text{E33 sxx}^2 - 2 \text{E13 sxx sxy} + \text{E11 sxy}^2) + 2 \text{E12 E33 sxx syy} - \\ & \quad 2 \text{E12 E13 sxy syy} + \text{E13}^2 \text{syy}^2 - \text{E11 E33 syy}^2 - 2 \text{E23} (\text{E12 sxx sxy} + \text{E13 sxx syy} - \text{E11 sxy syy})) / \\ & \quad (2 (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} + \text{E11} (\text{E23}^2 - \text{E22 E33}))) \end{aligned}$$

 $\mathcal{U}t1$ 

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} & \left( (\text{sxy} (\text{E13 E22 sxx} - \text{E12 E23 sxx} + \text{E12}^2 \text{sxy} - \text{E11 E22 sxy} - \text{E12 E13 syy} + \text{E11 E23 syy})) / \right. \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E11 E23}^2 + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} - \text{E11 E22 E33}) + \\ & \quad (\text{syy} (\text{E12 E33 sxx} + \text{E11 E23 sxy} - \text{E13} (\text{E23 sxx} + \text{E12 sxy}) + \text{E13}^2 \text{syy} - \text{E11 E33 syy})) / \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} + \text{E11} (\text{E23}^2 - \text{E22 E33})) + \\ & \quad (\text{sxx} (\text{E23}^2 \text{sxx} - \text{E22 E33 sxx} + \text{E13 E22 sxy} + \text{E12 E33 syy} - \text{E23} (\text{E12 sxy} + \text{E13 syy}))) / \\ & \quad (\text{E13}^2 \text{E22} - 2 \text{E12 E13 E23} + \text{E12}^2 \text{E33} + \text{E11} (\text{E23}^2 - \text{E22 E33}))) \end{aligned}$$

COMPROBACION

```
ut1 == ut2
```

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \left( sxy \left( E13 E22 sxx - E12 E23 sxx + E12^2 sxy - E11 E22 sxy - E12 E13 syy + E11 E23 syy \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E11 E23^2 + E12^2 E33 - E11 E22 E33 \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( syy \left( E12 E33 sxx + E11 E23 sxy - E13 \left( E23 sxx + E12 sxy \right) + E13^2 syy - E11 E33 syy \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E12^2 E33 + E11 \left( E23^2 - E22 E33 \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( sxx \left( E23^2 sxx - E22 E33 sxx + E13 E22 sxy + E12 E33 syy - E23 \left( E12 sxy + E13 syy \right) \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E12^2 E33 + E11 \left( E23^2 - E22 E33 \right) \right) \right) =$$

$$\left( E23^2 sxx^2 + E12^2 sxy^2 - E22 \left( E33 sxx^2 - 2 E13 sxx sxy + E11 sxy^2 \right) + 2 E12 E33 sxx syy - 2 E12 E13 sxy syy + \right.$$

$$\left. E13^2 syy^2 - E11 E33 syy^2 - 2 E23 \left( E12 sxx sxy + E13 sxx syy - E11 sxy syy \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 \left( E13^2 E22 - 2 E12 E13 E23 + E12^2 E33 + E11 \left( E23^2 - E22 E33 \right) \right) \right)$$

```
Simplify[%]
```

True

## EN TENSIONES Y DEFORMACIONES

VECTOR m - TERMINOS A UTILIZAR

```
m = {exx, eyy, sxy};
```

RELACION TENSIONES-DEFORMACION

```
s = Em.e;
```

```
s // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} E11 exx + E12 eyy + E13 gxy \\ E12 exx + E22 eyy + E23 gxy \\ E13 exx + E23 eyy + E33 gxy \end{pmatrix}$$

ECUACIONES A RESOLVER

```
Ecuaciones = {sxx == s[[1]], syy == s[[2]], sxy == s[[3]]}
```

```
{sxx == E11 exx + E12 eyy + E13 gxy, syy == E12 exx + E22 eyy + E23 gxy, sxy == E13 exx + E23 eyy + E33 gxy}
```

RESOLVEMOS PARA EL RESTO DE TERMINOS

```
Solucion = Solve[Ecuaciones, {sxx, syy, gxy}]
```

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} sxx \rightarrow E11 exx + E12 eyy - \frac{E13 (E13 exx + E23 eyy - sxy)}{E33}, \\ syy \rightarrow E12 exx + E22 eyy - \frac{E23 (E13 exx + E23 eyy - sxy)}{E33}, gxy \rightarrow -\frac{E13 exx + E23 eyy - sxy}{E33} \end{array} \right\}$$

DENSIDAD ENERGIA DE DEFORMACION

```
Um1 = U /. {2 * exy -> gxy} /. Solucion[[1]]
```

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \text{exx} \left( \text{E11 exx} + \text{E12 eyy} - \frac{\text{E13} (\text{E13 exx} + \text{E23 eyy} - \text{sxy})}{\text{E33}} \right) + \text{eyy} \left( \text{E12 exx} + \text{E22 eyy} - \frac{\text{E23} (\text{E13 exx} + \text{E23 eyy} - \text{sxy})}{\text{E33}} \right) - \frac{(\text{E13 exx} + \text{E23 eyy} - \text{sxy}) \text{sxy}}{\text{E33}} \right)$$

```
Um1 = Expand[Um1]
```

$$\frac{\text{E11 exx}^2}{2} - \frac{\text{E13}^2 \text{exx}^2}{2 \text{E33}} + \text{E12 exx eyy} - \frac{\text{E13 E23 exx eyy}}{\text{E33}} + \frac{\text{E22 eyy}^2}{2} - \frac{\text{E23}^2 \text{eyy}^2}{2 \text{E33}} + \frac{\text{sxy}^2}{2 \text{E33}}$$

```
Expand[Um1]
```

$$\frac{\text{E11 exx}^2}{2} - \frac{\text{E13}^2 \text{exx}^2}{2 \text{E33}} + \text{E12 exx eyy} - \frac{\text{E13 E23 exx eyy}}{\text{E33}} + \frac{\text{E22 eyy}^2}{2} - \frac{\text{E23}^2 \text{eyy}^2}{2 \text{E33}} + \frac{\text{sxy}^2}{2 \text{E33}}$$

DENSIDAD ENERGIA DE DEFORMACION - EN ENUNCIADO

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{A}_{11} & \mathbf{A}_{12} & \mathbf{A}_{13} \\ \mathbf{A}_{12} & \mathbf{A}_{22} & \mathbf{A}_{23} \\ \mathbf{A}_{13} & \mathbf{A}_{23} & \mathbf{A}_{33} \end{pmatrix};$$

$$Um2 = \frac{1}{2} * m . A . m$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (\text{exx} (\text{A11 exx} + \text{A12 eyy} + \text{A13 sxy}) + \text{eyy} (\text{A12 exx} + \text{A22 eyy} + \text{A23 sxy}) + \text{sxy} (\text{A13 exx} + \text{A23 eyy} + \text{A33 sxy}))$$

```
Um2 = Expand[Um2]
```

$$\frac{\text{A11 exx}^2}{2} + \text{A12 exx eyy} + \frac{\text{A22 eyy}^2}{2} + \text{A13 exx sxy} + \text{A23 eyy sxy} + \frac{\text{A33 sxy}^2}{2}$$

```
Factor[Um2]
```

$$\frac{1}{2} (\text{A11 exx}^2 + 2 \text{A12 exx eyy} + \text{A22 eyy}^2 + 2 \text{A13 exx sxy} + 2 \text{A23 eyy sxy} + \text{A33 sxy}^2)$$

PROCESO DE PLANTEAMIENTO ECUACIONES A RESOLVER - SON 9

```
Um1m = Um1 /. {exx^2 -> exx2, eyy^2 -> eyy2, exx eyy -> exxyy, exx sxy -> exsxy, eyy sxy -> eysxy, sxy^2 -> sxy2}
```

$$\frac{\text{E11 exx2}}{2} - \frac{\text{E13}^2 \text{exx2}}{2 \text{E33}} + \text{E12 exxyy} - \frac{\text{E13 E23 exxyy}}{\text{E33}} + \frac{\text{E22 eyy2}}{2} - \frac{\text{E23}^2 \text{eyy2}}{2 \text{E33}} + \frac{\text{sxy2}}{2 \text{E33}}$$

```
Um2m = Um2 /. {exx^2 -> exx2, eyy^2 -> eyy2, exx eyy -> exxyy, exx sxy -> exsxy, eyy sxy -> eysxy, sxy^2 -> sxy2}
```

$$\text{A13 exsxy} + \frac{\text{A11 exx2}}{2} + \text{A12 exxyy} + \text{A23 eysxy} + \frac{\text{A22 eyy2}}{2} + \frac{\text{A33 sxy2}}{2}$$

EcuacionesM = { $\partial_{exx2} U_{m1m} == \partial_{exx2} U_{m2m}$ ,  $\partial_{eyy2} U_{m1m} == \partial_{eyy2} U_{m2m}$ ,  $\partial_{exxyy} U_{m1m} == \partial_{exxyy} U_{m2m}$ ,  
 $\partial_{exsxy} U_{m1m} == \partial_{exsxy} U_{m2m}$ ,  $\partial_{eysxy} U_{m1m} == \partial_{eysxy} U_{m2m}$ ,  $\partial_{sxy2} U_{m1m} == \partial_{sxy2} U_{m2m}$ }

$$\left\{ \frac{E11}{2} - \frac{E13^2}{2 E33} = \frac{A11}{2}, \frac{E22}{2} - \frac{E23^2}{2 E33} = \frac{A22}{2}, E12 - \frac{E13 E23}{E33} = A12, 0 = A13, 0 = A23, \frac{1}{2 E33} = \frac{A33}{2} \right\}$$

## SOLUCION DE ECUACIONES

```
SolucionM = Solve[EcuacionesM, {A11, A22, A33, A12, A13, A23}]
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ A11 \rightarrow \frac{-E13^2 + E11 E33}{E33}, A22 \rightarrow \frac{-E23^2 + E22 E33}{E33}, A33 \rightarrow \frac{1}{E33}, A12 \rightarrow \frac{-E13 E23 + E12 E33}{E33}, A13 \rightarrow 0, A23 \rightarrow 0 \right\} \right\}$$

## SOLUCION MATRIZ A

```
As = A /. SolucionM[[1]]
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ \frac{-E13^2 + E11 E33}{2 E33}, \frac{-2 E13 E23 + 2 E12 E33}{4 E33}, 0 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{-2 E13 E23 + 2 E12 E33}{4 E33}, \frac{-E23^2 + E22 E33}{2 E33}, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, \frac{1}{2 E33} \right\} \right\}$$

```
As // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-E13^2+E11 E33}{2 E33} & \frac{-2 E13 E23+2 E12 E33}{4 E33} & 0 \\ \frac{-2 E13 E23+2 E12 E33}{4 E33} & \frac{-E23^2+E22 E33}{2 E33} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2 E33} \end{pmatrix}$$

OK